

# Gaceta Médica de Caracas

Official Journal of the National Academy of Medicine  
and The Venezuelan Congress of Medical Sciences

Founded March 13, 1893

By

**Dr. Luis Razetti**

First number published on April 15, 1893

Director  
**Dr. JM Avilan Rovira**

Associated editor  
**Dr. Rafael Muci Mendoza**

**Volume 119**

**No. 1**

**January-March 2011**

## S U M M A R Y

### EDITORIAL

Problems with some vaccines. Dr. J. M. Avilan Rovira 1

### REVISIONS

Uterine gestation and their limitations. Dr. Pedro Grases 3

Caesarean frequency. Highlighted factors related with its increase  
Dr. Saul Kizer 12

Fetal death: Current event. Drs. Pedro Faneite, Clara Rivera, Josmary Faneite, Rosanna Amato 21

### ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS

Clinical-epidemiological aspects of the arterial pressure in the paediatric population from the Venezuelan northern  
seaside axis evaluated by the SENACREDH: I. Prevalence of the values in the range of prehypertension and  
hypertension Drs. Alfonso J Rodriguez-Morales, Rafael Sanz, Glida Hidalgo, Edgar Velasquez, Wilmer  
Sanchez, Omaira Gallo, Yadira Vera, Jenny Mendoza, Franklin Matute, Carlos Albano 28

II. Differences in the arterial pressure according to social strata. Drs. Alfonso J Rodriguez-Morales, Rafael Sanz,  
Glida Hidalgo, Edgar Vasquez, Wilmer Sanchez, Omaira Gollo, Yadira Vera, Jenny Mendoza, Karen Quintero, Josmar  
Garcia, Luis Hernandez, Flor Medina, Franklin Matute, Carlos Albano 34

### PEARL OF HUMANISTIC OBSERVATION

The fable of the six blind men and the elephant from Indostan or understanding the internal medicine essence  
Dr. Rafael Muci-Mendoza 39

Meningioma of the optic nerve sheath, collateral optociliary veins and the perioptic arachnoidal cyst  
Dr. Rafael Muci-Mendoza 48

### SCIENTIFIC NOVELTIES

Emergent technologies which will change the world. Dr. Doris Perdomo de Ponce 54

### CLINICAL CASE

Schizencephaly of bilateral closed lip: Speaking of one case  
Drs. Marcos M Lima, Carlos Rodriguez, Cesar Montaña, Nathalie Balladares, Pedro Lanza 60

### VARIOUS

Operation of the research ethics committees in Venezuela during 2007-2010. ¿Do we had advanced anything?  
Drs. Juan Marques, Maria Andreina Marques Mejias 63

Document of conclusions and recommendations from the XVIII meeting of the ALANAM  
directive council 69

Document from the XIX meeting of the ALANAM directive council. Santiago de Chile, 28-30  
October 2010. Public declaration on health politics for Latin America 72

Research situation in medicine and health in Latin America 75

The Gaceta Medica de Caracas 100, 50, 25 years ago. Dr. J.M. Avilan Rovira 76

Summary of the papers presented in the sessions of the National Academy of Medicine. Dr. J. M. Avilán Rovira 78

Life of the Academy and the Bibliographic Notes. Dr. J.M. Avilan Rovira 86